



## Office of the Speaker

### The Speaker

Historically, much of the tradition and dignity of the Parliament has centred on the office of the Speaker. References to the Speaker in the English Parliaments date back as early as 1377, when Sir Thomas Hungerford was the first to be called Mr Speaker. In early Westminster Parliaments, the Speaker was an agent of the King. However, the Speaker came to be regarded as the spokesman of the English House of Commons, before the Sovereign. In accordance with the Parliament of Queensland Act 2001, the first job of a new Parliament following a general election is to elect a Speaker. In the Queensland Parliament, the Speaker is elected by a secret ballot involving all Members of Parliament. This is the only time there is a secret ballot in the Queensland Parliament. Once elected, it is a Westminster tradition that two members 'drag' the Speaker to the chair, reminding the House of the dangerous role the Speaker played when the Speaker was a spokesperson of the King in the emerging English parliamentary system. The Speaker remains in office until the day before the Assembly's first sitting day after a general election, even if they have not contested the election themselves. The Speaker ceases to be Speaker if they resign, die or are removed by a vote of the Assembly. At that time, the Members must elect another Speaker before proceeding to any other business. The Speaker's duties can be categorised as ceremonial, procedural and administrative. These duties are in addition to the responsibilities that the Speaker carries as a Member of Parliament representing an electorate.

### Ceremonial duties

The Speaker represents the House in its relations with the Crown. The Speaker also acts as the representative of the House in its relations with other authorities and persons outside Parliament, including on ceremonial and formal occasions. The Speaker receives delegations from other Parliaments, members of the diplomatic corps and other dignitaries on behalf of the House.

### Procedural duties

The Speaker impartially chairs or presides over the meetings of the Parliament and calls members to speak. The Speaker maintains order in the House and ensures the rules of the Parliament (known as Standing Rules and Orders) are observed whilst the business of the House is conducted. The Speaker has a range of disciplinary measures to assist in this process, including ordering a Member to withdraw offensive comments and unparliamentary language, warning a Member and/or ordering them to withdraw from the Chamber for up to one hour or for the remainder of the day. The Speaker is assisted in presiding over the proceedings of the Parliament by the Deputy Speaker and a panel of Temporary Speakers. When Members vote on a question that is before the House, the Speaker puts the question and announces the results of each vote. If the vote is tied, the Speaker has a casting vote. If a parliamentary seat becomes vacant, the Speaker will issue



*The Speaker's Chair in the Legislative Assembly*

# Queensland Parliament Factsheet

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the writs for a by-election.

### Administrative duties

The Speaker is the head of the Parliamentary Service, which provides procedural, information, reporting, research and other support services to the Members of Parliament to assist them in fulfilling their constitutional and parliamentary responsibilities. The Speaker is also the Chair of the Committee of the Legislative Assembly which has responsibility for the Members' Code of Ethics, parliamentary powers rights and immunities, and the Standing Rules and Orders. The Speaker has a deliberative vote on this committee and a casting vote in the case of a tied vote

### Prayers and Acknowledgement of Traditional Owners

The reading of a prayer at the commencement of Parliament is another Westminster tradition. During the first session of the first Queensland Parliament in 1860, Mr Henry Jordan MLA, the Member for Brisbane North, introduced a motion to open each sitting day of Parliament with a prayer. The motion was approved 20 votes to 2. At the commencement of each sitting day, the Speaker opens proceedings by reading the Lord's Prayer. At the start of each sitting day, following the prayer, the Speaker acknowledges the traditional owners of the land upon which Parliament is assembled.

### List of Speakers of the Queensland Parliament from 1859

22.05.1860 - 13.07.1870 Gilbert ELIOTT CMG  
15.11.1870 - 21.06.1871 Arthur MACALISTER  
07.11.1871 - 01.09.1873 Frederick Augustus FORBES  
06.01.1874 - 20.07.1876 William Henry WALSH  
25.07.1876 - 26.07.1883 Henry Edward KING  
07.11.1883 - 04.04.1888 William Henry GROOM  
12.06.1888 - 05.04.1893 Albert NORTON  
25.05.1893 - 15.02.1899 Sir Alfred Sandlings COWLEY  
16.05.1899 - 15.09.1903 Sir Arthur MORGAN  
17.09.1903 - 11.04.1907 Sir Alfred Sandlings COWLEY  
23.07.1907 - 20.01.1909 John LEAHY

29.06.1909 - 10.03.1911 Joshua Thomas BELL  
11.07.1911 - 15.04.1915 William Drayton ARMSTRONG  
12.07.1915 - 09.09.1919 William McCORMACK  
09.09.1919 - 09.01.1920 William LENNON  
09.01.1920 - 11.05.1929 William BERTRAM  
20.08.1929 - 11.06.1932 Charles TAYLOR  
15.08.1932 - 24.03.1939 George POLLOCK  
08.08.1939 - 31.07.1944 Edward Joseph HANSON  
01.08.1944 - 04.10.1950 Samuel John BRASSINGTON  
10.10.1950 - 03.08.1957 John Henry MANN  
27.08.1957 - 15.06.1960 Sir Alan Roy FLETCHER  
23.08.1960 - 25.05.1972 Sir David Eric NICHOLSON  
02.08.1972 - 28.10.1974 William Horace LONERGAN  
29.10.1974 - 04.07.1979 James Edward Hiram HOUGHTON  
07.08.1979 - 17.10.1983 Selwyn John MULLER  
22.11.1983 - 18.09.1986 John Herbert WARNER  
17.02.1987 - 25.11.1987 Kevin Rowson LINGARD  
02.12.1987 - 05.07.1989 Lionel William POWELL  
05.07.1989 - 19.10.1989 Kevin Rowson LINGARD  
27.02.1990 - 02.04.1996 Demetrios FOURAS  
02.04.1996 - 20.06.1998 Neil John TURNER  
28.07.1998 - 21.07.2005 Raymond Keith HOLLIS  
09.08.2005 - 10.10.2006 Anthony MCGRADY  
10.10.2006 - 20.04.2009 Michael Francis REYNOLDS AM  
21.04.2009 - 14.04.2012 Reginald John (John) MICKEL  
15.05.2012 - 23.03.2015 Fiona Stuart SIMPSON  
24.03.2015 - 12.02.2018 Peter WELLINGTON  
13.02.2018 - present Curtis PITT